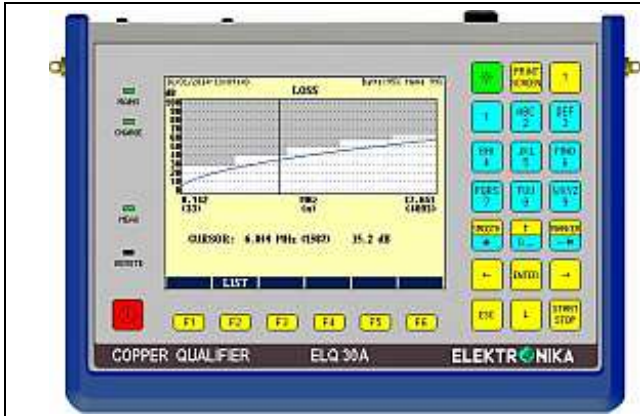


IS THIS PAIR SUITABLE FOR YOUR SYSTEM? IF NOT WHERE IS THE FAULT?



ELQ 30A+ COPPER QUALIFIER GIVES THE ANSWER!



FIVE INSTRUMENTS IN ONE

- **200 Hz to 35 MHz Transmitter**  
Generating Sinus and MTTs test signals.
- **200 Hz to 35 MHz Receiver**  
For selective and wideband measurements.
- **Spectrum Analyzer**  
For disturbing noise and PSD measurement
- **High Resolution TDR**  
For the location of bridged taps, splits etc.
- **Active AC-DC Fault Locator Bridge**  
For the location of resistive and capacitive faults.

MAIN FEATURES

**ELQ 30A+** is a hand held battery operated instrument intended for the pre-qualification, installation, fault location and maintenance of balanced copper pairs.

• **Single Sided Measurements**

ELQ 30A+ provides numerous single sided measuring modes like: Transmitter, Selective and Wide band Receiver, Spectrum Analyzer, Wide Band Noise, Impulsive Noise, Impedance, Return Loss, Balance and NEXT (Loss) measurements.

• **Automatic Single Ended Test Sequences**

ELQ 30A+ provides single sided test sequences to estimate the data transfer capacity of the tested lines used for different xDSL systems without the aid of far end device or a second operator.

• **Automatic Master Slave Measurements**

ELQ 30A+ provides pre-defined easy to use automatic Master-Slave test sequences. ELQ 30A+ can be programmed as MASTER and SLAVE as well.

• **Pre-programmed Tolerance Masks**

Tolerance masks of cable parameters as Loss, LCL, Return Loss, Impedance, and the principal system parameters are pre-programmed for VDSL, ADSL, SHDSL, HDSL, ISDN and VF lines

• **Automatic Data Rate Calculation**

• **Immediate PASS/FAIL indication**

When the automatic test sequence is ready an immediate PASS/FAIL indication is provided by comparing the test results with the tolerance masks and the required data rate with the calculated achievable rate. The test results can be stored in the memory of instrument or transferred to PC.

• **TDR**

For the location of cable faults causing impairment of xDSL services. Manual and auto modes are provided.

• **Active AC-DC Fault Locator Bridge**

For the location of resistive and capacitive cable faults. Manual and auto modes are provided

• **New !! 35 MHz Frequency Range**

ELQ 30A+ provides the qualification of cables used for the new VDSL2+ systems

• **New !! Measurement beside Vectored Groups**

ELQ 30A+ provides special non-disturbing Master-Slave test for Cables Containing Vectored Groups.

• **New !! DPBO Dependent Templates**

ELQ 30A+ provides ESEL, MUS dependent templates and achievable rate calculation for the local subscriber lines when the local DSLAM is working with reduced transmit power

• **New !! UPBO Dependent Templates**

For the qualification of VDSL2 lines when the modems are working with distance dependent reduced transmit power.

• **PC Supported Spectrogram**

The purpose of Spectrogram PC program is to discover the disturbers causing considerable service impairment to communication systems. In this mode ELQ 30A+ performs spectrum measurements in every second for a long time up to 72 hours. The PC displays the results on "water-fall" diagram.

• **Long Time Micro Interruption Measurement**

ELQ 30A+ detects the micro interruptions according to ITU O.62 and provides detailed information about the number and relative duration of interruptions

• **Long Time Impulse Noise Measurement**

ELQ 30A+ displays the counted impulses in histogram form with 60 time slots providing information about the time distribution.

• **Simultaneous Event Counting**

Providing simultaneous phase hit, gain hit, impulse noise, and interruption counting

• **Group Delay Distortion Measurement**

ELQ 30A+ applies the multi tone test method given in the rec. ITU-T O.81 Appendix I

• **PC Control Program**

Provided for result transfer, setup transfer and parameter edition.

## LINE QUALIFICATION

**MANUAL MEASUREMENTS WITH ONE ELQ 30A+**

- **Transmitting**  
One Frequency Test Signal  
30 / 36 Frequency MTTTS Test Signal
- **Receiving**  
One Frequency  
30 / 36 Frequency MTTTS Signal  
Wideband
- **Single-End Insertion Loss**  
FDR/TDR Combination
- **NEXT**  
One Frequency / Sweep
- **LCL Balance**  
One Frequency / Sweep
- **Impedance**  
One Frequency / Sweep
- **Return loss**  
One Frequency / Sweep
- **Noise**  
Wideband / Weighted / Psophometric
- **Impulse Noise**  
Short Time  
Long Time with Histogram up to 72 hours
- **Spectrum Analyzer**  
With Spectral Trace as Reference
- **Spectrogram**  
Water fall diagram up to 72 hours
- **Echo test**  
With 1020 Hz signal packets
- **Telephone Simulator**

**MANUAL MEASUREMENTS WITH TWO ELQ 30A+**

- **Double-End Insertion Loss**  
One Frequency  
30 / 36 Frequency MTTTS Signal
- **Micro Interruption**  
List and 240 Point Histogram
- **Noise with tone**  
With 1020 Hz Notch Filter
- **Phase jitter and Frequency error**  
With 1020 Hz Test Signal
- **Simultaneous Event counters**  
Simultaneously counting amplitude & phase hits  
Interruptions and noise impulses
- **Group delay distortion measurement**  
With 36 Frequency MTT Test Signal

**AUTOMATIC SINGLE ENDED TEST SEQUENCES****Selectable Measurements for xDSL systems**

- **Insulation Resistance**  
Between a-b, a-E, b-E
- **Voltage Measurement**  
Between a-b, a-E, b-E
- **Capacitance**  
Between a-b, a-E, b-E
- **Single End Loss estimation**  
With ~300 Frequencies
- **Noise spectrum**  
With ~300 Frequencies
- **Bit load calculation**  
Both Directions
- **Achievable bit rate estimation**  
Both Directions
- **LCL Balance**  
Near End
- **Return loss Measurement**  
Near End
- **Impedance**  
Near End
- **NEXT**

**AUTOMATIC MASTER SLAVE TEST SEQUENCES****Selectable Measurements for xDSL systems**

- **Double End Loss**  
With ~300 Frequencies
- **Noise spectrum**  
With ~300 Frequencies
- **Bit load calculation**  
Both Directions
- **Achievable bit rate calculation**  
Both Directions
- **LCL Balance**  
Both Ends
- **Return loss Measurement**  
Both Ends
- **Impedance**  
Both Ends
- **NEXT**  
Both Ends
- **FEXT**  
Both Ends
- **ESEL Measurement**  
Up to 120 dB

## PRE-PROGRAMMED STANDARD PARAMETER SETS

STANDARD VDSL SYSTEMS	STANDARD ADSL SYSTEMS
<b>VDSL 2 (ITU-T G.993.2) 35 MHz</b> 998-E35-M2x-A 998-ADE35-M2x-A 998-ADE35-M2x-M 998-ADE35-M2x-B 998-ADE35-M2x-BV (Beside vectored groups)	<b>ADSL2+ (ITU-T G.992.5 Annex A, B, I, J, M)</b> Spectrum: FDD/EC, ADLU selectable 32 to 64 <b>ADSL2 (ITU-T G.992.3 Annex A, B, I, J, M)</b> Spectrum: FDD/EC, ADLU selectable 32 to 64 <b>ADSL (ITU-T G.992.1 Annex A, B)</b> Spectrum: FDD/EC <b>ADSL G.LITE2 (ITU-T G.992.4 Annex A, I)</b> Spectrum: FDD/EC <b>READSL2 (ITU-T G.992.3 Annex L)</b> Spectrum: FDD/EC Up band: wide/narrow
<b>VDSL 2 (ITU-T G.993.2) Over ISDN</b> 998-M2x-B-8 998-M1x-B 998-M2x-B 998-M2x-B-17 998-M2x-B-17V (Beside vectored groups)	<b>STANDARD SHDSL SYSTEMS</b> <b>SHDSL 2W (ITU-T G.991.2 Annex B)</b> 16 TC PAM 32 TC PAM <b>SHDSL 4W (ITU-T G.991.2 Annex B)</b> 16 TC PAM 32 TC PAM
<b>VDSL 2 (ITU-T G.993.2) without US0</b> 998-M1x-NUS0 998-M2x-NUS0 998-E17-M2x-NUS0	<b>STANDARD HDDSL SYSTEMS</b> <b>HDDSL (ITU-T G.991.1)</b> 2B1Q, CAP
<b>VDSL 2 (ITU-T G.993.2) Over POTS</b> 997-M1c-A-7 997-M2x-A 998-M1x-A 998-M2x-A	<b>STANDARD ISDN SYSTEMS</b> <b>ISDN ITU-T G.962</b> Basic/Primary Rate
<b>VDSL 2 (ITU-T G.993.2) Over POTS, extended US0</b> 998-M2x-M-8 997-M1x-M-8 997-M2x-M-8 997-M1x-M 997-M2x-M 998-M2x-M 998-M2x-M-17 998-M2x-M-17V (Beside vectored groups)	<b>STANDARD VOICE FREQUENCY SYSTEMS</b> <b>ITU-T M.1020, ITU-T M.1025, ITU-T M.1040</b> Active / Passive, Leased / Switched

## SYSTEM INDEPENDENT TEST SEQUENCES

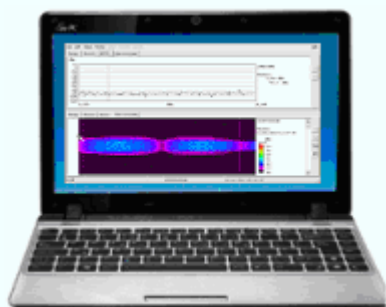
ELQ 30A+ provides system independent test sequences to measure selected cable parameters:

- Over pre-programmed frequency ranges (10 selectable ranges are available)
- With a user defined fix frequency
- ESEL measurement up to 120 dB (option)

## LONG TIME SPECTROGRAM MEASUREMENT

The **Spectrogram PC Program** is an excellent tool of ELQ 30A+ to discover the disturbers causing considerable service impairment to communication systems. The trouble shooting is usually very difficult because:

- **The disturbing signals appear in unpredictable times**
- **They appear in unpredictable frequency ranges**



In **Spectrogram** mode ELQ 30A+ performs spectrum measurements in every second. The results are directly transferred to PC via USB port or indirectly by means of a memory stick when the measurement is completed.

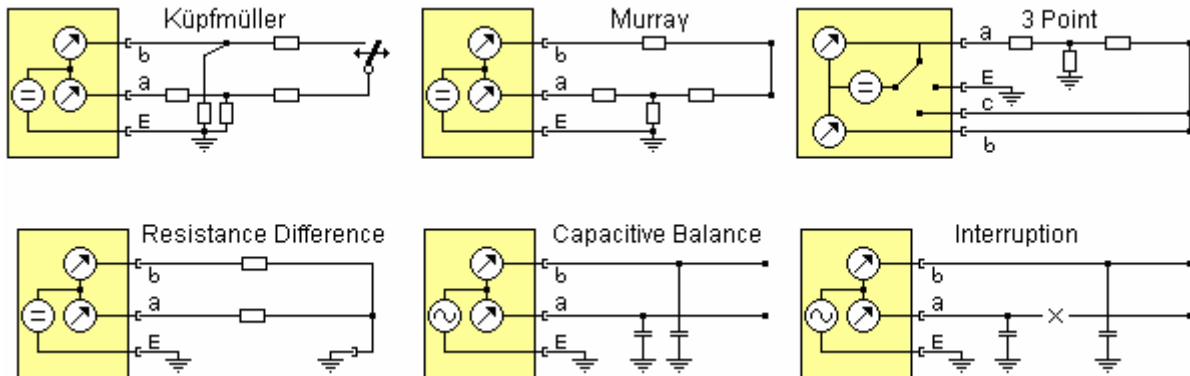
Utilizing the large memory capacity and large display of PC the spectrogram program shows the results in form of "Waterfall" diagram in which:

- **The time is displayed on the vertical axis**
- **The frequency is displayed on the horizontal axis**
- **The level is interpreted in form of colors**

**FAULT LOCATION with BRIDGE MEASUREMENTS**

The bridge of ELQ 30A+ provides numerous tools for cable fault location:

- Cable parameter measurements
- DC AC fault location methods
- Automatic test sequences making the work quicker and more effective



**CABLE PARAMETER MEASUREMENTS**

- **AC DC Voltage measurement**  
Between the two wires  
Between wires and the ground
- **Resistance measurement**  
2 Wire (Loop resistance)  
2 Wire and ground
- **Insulation Resistance measurement**  
Physical and 2 Pole
- **Capacitance measurement**  
Physical, 2 Pole and  
With short circuit (Rec. EN 50289-1-5: 2001)  
DC capacitance measurement

**DC FAULT LOCATION**

- **Resistance Difference Measurement**  
In sensitive / protected modes
- **Murray Method**  
In sensitive / protected modes
- **Küpfmüller Method**  
In sensitive / protected modes
- **3 Point Method**  
In sensitive / protected modes
- **Repeated Küpfmüller Method (DC)**  
With histogram

**AUTOMATIC TEST SEQUENCES**

- **Quick Test**  
To get a quick information about an unknown pair without going to the other end of the tested cable (AC DC Voltage, Insulation, Capacitive balance)
- **Quality Test**  
To help the user to produce detailed acceptance protocol for a known good pair with the remote controlled loop closing device ELC 30 on the far end (Insulation, Capacitance, Capacitive balance R loop Resistance difference)
- **Pair Condition Survey**  
To help for the user to find the proper method to locate the fault of a faulty pair

**AC FAULT LOCATION**

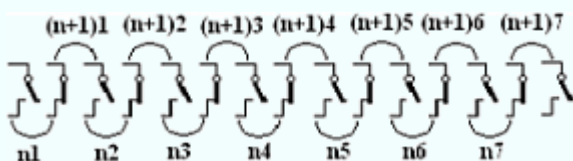
- **Capacitive Balance Measurement**  
In sensitive / protected modes
- **Interruption Measurement**  
In sensitive / protected modes
- **Repeated Küpfmüller Method (AC)**  
With histogram

**REPEATED KÜPFMÜLLER METHOD**

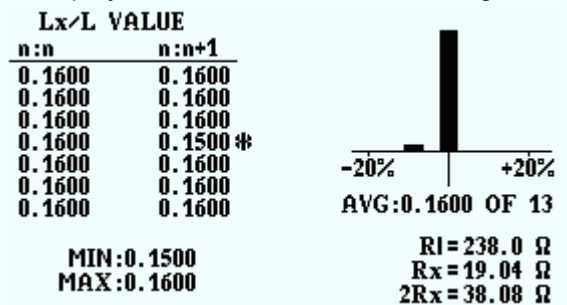
That method is a sequence of Küpfmüller measurements consisting of 15 part measurements alternating :

- 8 measurements with open loop
- 7 measurements with closed loop

The alternating measurements provide 14 Lx/L values



The obtained Lx/L results of the test sequence are displayed in two columns and a histogram





## SPECIFICATIONS

**Transmitter**

Outputs (Balanced)  
 10 kHz to 35 MHz ..... 100, 135, 150 Ω  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz ..... 600 Ω

Frequency  
 Frequency Range ..... 200 Hz to 35 MHz  
 Frequency resolution ..... 1 Hz  
 Frequency accuracy .....  $2 \times 10^{-6} \pm 1$  Hz

Transmitting modes ..... One frequency/MTTS/Sweep

Output level  
 10 kHz to 35 MHz ..... +10 to -40 dBm  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz ..... +4 to -45 dBm  
 Level Resolution ..... 0.1 dB

Accuracy at 0 dBm  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz .....  $\pm 0,5$  dB  
 10 kHz to 5 MHz .....  $\pm 0,3$  dB  
 5 MHz to 35 MHz .....  $\pm 1$  dB

**Receiver**

Inputs (Balanced)  
 10 kHz to 35 MHz ..... 100, 135, 150 Ω or High  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz ..... 600 Ω or High

**Selective Level Measurement**

Frequency  
 Frequency Range ..... 200 Hz to 35 MHz  
 Frequency resolution ..... 1 Hz  
 Frequency accuracy .....  $2 \times 10^{-6} \pm 1$  Hz

Receiving modes ..... One frequency/MTTS/Sweep

Band width  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz ..... 20 Hz  
 10 kHz to 5 MHz ..... 20, 200 Hz, 1.74, 1.95, 3.1 kHz  
 5 MHz to 18 MHz ..... 200 Hz, 1.74, 1.95, 3.1 kHz  
 18 MHz to 35 MHz ..... 1.74, 1.95, 3.1 kHz

Measuring Range  
 10 kHz to 35 MHz ..... -120 to +10 dBm  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz ..... -120 to +4 dBm  
 Level Resolution ..... 0.1 dB

Accuracy at 0 dBm  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz .....  $\pm 0,5$  dB  
 10 kHz to 5 MHz .....  $\pm 0,3$  dB  
 5 MHz to 35 MHz .....  $\pm 1,5$  dB

**Wideband Level Measurement**

Frequency Range ..... 200 Hz to 35 MHz

Measuring Range  
 10 kHz to 35 MHz ..... -50 to +10 dBm  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz ..... -50 to +4 dBm  
 Level Resolution ..... 0.1 dB

Accuracy at 0 dBm  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz .....  $\pm 0,5$  dB  
 10 kHz to 5 MHz .....  $\pm 0,3$  dB  
 5 MHz to 30 MHz .....  $\pm 1,5$  dB

**Spectrum Analyzer**

Frequency range ..... 200 Hz to 35 MHz

Line impedances  
 10 kHz to 35 MHz ..... 100, 135, 150 Ω or High  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz ..... 600 Ω or High

Display range ..... down to -140 dBm/Hz

Maximum input level  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz ..... +4 dBm  
 10 kHz to 35 MHz ..... +10 dBm  
 With high impedance active probe ..... +20 dBm

**Bandwidth and frequency step**

Frequency Range	Bandwidth & Freq. Step
35 MHz	500 Hz to 100 kHz
30 MHz	500 Hz to 100 kHz
18 MHz	500 Hz to 60 kHz
12 MHz	500 Hz to 40 kHz
9 MHz	500 Hz to 30 kHz
3 MHz	500 Hz to 10 kHz
1.5 MHz	500 Hz to 5 kHz
600 kHz	500 Hz to 2 kHz
300 kHz	500 Hz to 1 kHz
20 kHz	50 Hz to 100 Hz
4 kHz	10 Hz to 20 Hz
0.3 kHz	1 Hz

Number of displayed frequencies ..... 300

Saving of result ..... the actual content of display

Evaluation ..... NORM, PEAK, AVG, SAVG

Units ..... dBm, dBm/Hz

**LCL Measurement**

Impedance  
 10 kHz to 35 MHz ..... 100, 135, 150 Ω  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz ..... 600 Ω

Display range ..... 0 to 70 dB

Accuracy at 35 dB with special balanced cable  
 200 Hz to 100 kHz .....  $\pm 2$  dB  
 100 kHz to 5 MHz .....  $\pm 1$  dB  
 5 MHz to 30 MHz .....  $\pm 2,5$  dB

**Impedance Measurement**

Measuring range  
 10 kHz to 35 MHz ..... 50 to 400 Ω  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz ..... 300 to 1600 Ω

Accuracy  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz .....  $\pm 10\% \pm 5$  Ω  
 10 kHz to 18 MHz .....  $\pm 5\% \pm 5$  Ω  
 18 MHz to 30 MHz .....  $\pm 10\% \pm 5$  Ω

**Return Loss Measurement**

Impedance  
 10 kHz to 35 MHz ..... 100, 135, 150 Ω  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz ..... 600 Ω

Display range ..... 0 to 40 dB

Accuracy at 20 dB  
 200 Hz to 18 MHz .....  $\pm 2$  dB

**Single-End Insertion Loss Measurement**

Frequency ranges ..... 1.5, 3, 9, 12, 18, 30, 35 MHz  
 Line length range ..... 100 m to 6 km  
 Direct measurement ..... 100 kHz to 6 MHz or  
 up to 45 dB cable loss  
 Extrapolation ..... Over 6 MHz or  
 Over 45 dB cable loss  
 Vertical scale ..... 0 to 80 dB  
 Accuracy ..... 2 to 4 dB  
 (The accuracy and the maximum length  
 depend on the cable conditions)

**Next / Loss Measurement**

Frequency range ..... 200 Hz to 35 MHz  
 Impedances  
 10 kHz to 35 MHz ..... 100, 135, 150  $\Omega$  Balanced  
 200 Hz to 10 kHz ..... 600  $\Omega$  Balanced  
 Measuring modes ..... One frequency, Sweep  
 Measuring range  
 NEXT ..... up to 80 dB  
 LOSS ..... up to 90 dB

**Wideband Noise Measurement**

Frequency range ..... 200 Hz to 35 MHz  
 Filters for noise Measurements ..... Psophometric  
 3,1 kHz Flat, 1020 Hz Notch  
 ADSL, ADSL 2+, VDSL 1  
 VDSL 2-8, VDSL 2-12,  
 VDSL 2-17, VDSL 2-30, VDSL2-35  
 Measuring time ..... selectable 1sec to 72 hours  
 Evaluation ..... For 1 sec to 1 min quasi analogue  
 Over 1 min ..... Histogram with 60 time slots

**Impulse Noise Measurement**

Pulse width ..... >500 ns  
 Interval size ..... 10 ms  
 Threshold range ..... 1 to 500 mV  
 Maximum count ..... 65000  
 Measuring time ..... selectable 1sec to 72 hours  
 Evaluation ..... For 1 to 30 sec numeric  
 Over 30 sec ..... Histogram with 60 time slots

**Micro Interruption Measurement**

Test signal ..... 1020 Hz, 0 to -30 dBm  
 Impedance ..... 600  $\Omega$   
 Threshold below the normal level .... 3, 6, 10, 20 dB  
 Accuracy of Threshold  
 For 3, 6, 10 dB .....  $\pm 1$  dB  
 For 20 dB .....  $\pm 2$  dB  
 Measuring time ..... selectable 4min to 72 hours  
 Interruption Categories ..... 0.6 ms to 3 ms  
 3 ms to 30 ms  
 30 ms to 300 ms  
 300 ms to 1 min  
 >1 min  
 Evaluation ..... Relative duration, Errored sec  
 Count & time distribution / category

**Phase Jitter & Frequ. Error Measurement (O.91)**

Test signal ..... 1020 Hz, 0 to -30 dBm  
 Range ..... 0.2 to 30.0 degrees p-p  
 Filter ..... 4 to 300 Hz

**Simultaneous Event Counting**

Measurement times ..... 5, 15, 30, 60 min  
 Test signal ..... 1020 Hz, 0 to -30 dBm  
 Maximum counts for each counter ..... 65000  
Amplitude Hit Counter (O.95)  
 Threshold range ..... 2 to 9 dB  
 Guard interval ..... 4 ms  
 Dead time ..... 125  $\pm$  25 ms  
 Dead time after interruption (>10 dB drop) ..... 1 s  
Phase Hit Counter (O.95)  
 Threshold range ..... 5 to 45  $^{\circ}$   
 Guard interval ..... 4 ms  
 Dead time ..... 125  $\pm$  25 ms  
Interruption Counter (O.61)  
 Threshold ..... 6, 10 dB  
 Guard interval ..... 2 ms  
 Dead time ..... 3  $\pm$  1 ms  
Impulsive Noise Counter (O.71)  
 Filter ..... 1020 Hz Notch  
 Guard interval ..... 20  $\mu$ s  
 Dead time ..... 125  $\pm$  25 ms  
 Threshold range ..... 0 to -50 dBm

**Group Delay Distortion (O.81 app. I)**

Test signal ..... 36MTT, 200 to 3700 Hz  
 Output level ..... -20 dBm/tone (3dBm peak)  
 Input level range ..... -50 to -10 dB/tone  
 Group delay distortion range ..... 0 to 5 ms  
 Resolution ..... 1  $\mu$ s

**TDR Measurements**

Measuring Modes  
 Single pair ..... L1  
 Single pair with auto configuration ..... L1 AUTO  
 Single pair long time ..... L1LT  
 Comparison to memory ..... L1 & M, L1-M  
 XALK point location ..... XTALK  
 XALK with auto configuration ..... XTALK AUTO  
 Impedance ..... 100  $\Omega$   
 Measuring ranges ..... 16m to 32 km  
 Zoom ..... 1 to 5  
 Gain range ..... 0 to 90 dB  
 Pulse Amplitude ..... ~3 V  
 Pulse width ..... 6 ns to 6  $\mu$ s  
 Propagation velocity  
 V/2 ..... 45 to 150 m/ $\mu$ s  
 VOP ..... 30 - 99%  
 Accuracy .....  $\pm 0.5\%$   $\pm 1$ m

**Telephone Simulator**

Dialing ..... Pulse & Tone  
 Storage of phone numbers ..... Provided  
Indications  
 Line voltage ..... up to 100V  
 Line current ..... up to 100 mA  
 Ringing voltage ..... up to 100V p-p

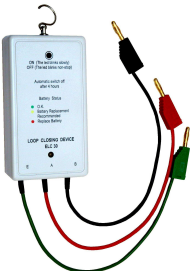
**Echo Test**

Measuring range ..... 0 to 2500 ms  
 Resolution ..... 5 ms  
 Display range ..... 0 to -90 dB

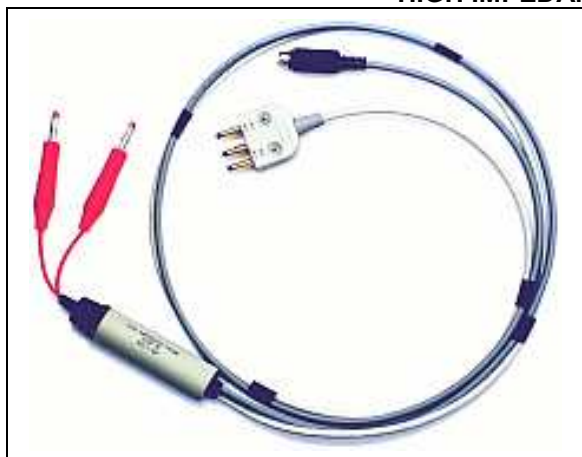
SPECIFICATIONS OF AC-DC BRIDGE

<p><b>MEASUREMENTS</b></p> <p><b>Voltage</b>                  DC voltage ..... up to 400 V                  AC voltage ..... up to 250 V eff                  Accuracy ..... <math>\pm 3\% \pm 1</math> V                  Frequency range ..... 15 to 300 Hz                  Input resistance ..... 1 or 2 M <math>\Omega</math></p> <p><b>Loop Resistance</b>                  Measuring range ..... 1 <math>\Omega</math> to 10 k<math>\Omega</math>                  Accuracy ..... <math>\pm 0.3\% \pm 0.1</math> <math>\Omega</math></p> <p><b>Resistance Difference</b>                  Loop resistance range ..... 10 <math>\Omega</math> to 5 k<math>\Omega</math>                  Accuracy ..... <math>\pm 0.3\%</math> of RI <math>\pm 0.2</math> <math>\Omega</math></p> <p><b>Insulation Resistance</b>                  Measuring range ..... 10 k<math>\Omega</math> to 1000 M<math>\Omega</math>                  Measuring voltage ..... 100/250 V                  Accuracy                  10 k<math>\Omega</math> to 300 M<math>\Omega</math> ..... 10% <math>\pm 1</math> k<math>\Omega</math>                  Over 300 M<math>\Omega</math> ..... 20% <math>\pm 1</math> M<math>\Omega</math></p> <p><b>Capacitance</b>                  Measuring range ..... 10 nF to 2 <math>\mu</math>F                  Measuring voltage ..... 11 Hz, 5 V                  Accuracy ..... <math>\pm 2\% \pm 0.2</math> nF</p> <p><b>Capacitive Balance</b>                  Measuring range ..... 1 nF to 2 <math>\mu</math>F                  Measuring voltage ..... 11 Hz, 5 V                  Accuracy of Lx/L value ..... <math>\pm 0.2\% \pm 0.2</math> nF</p> <p><b>DC Fault Location</b>                  Test Methods ..... Murray, K�pfm�ller, 3Point                  Loop resistance range ..... 1 <math>\Omega</math> to 10 k<math>\Omega</math>                  Fault resistance range ..... up to 100 M<math>\Omega</math>                  Measuring voltage ..... 100 V                  Accuracy (RI=2 k<math>\Omega</math>, Lx/L=0,1 to 1)                  Fault resistance &lt; 1M<math>\Omega</math> ..... <math>\pm 0.2\%</math>                  Fault resistance 1 M<math>\Omega</math> to 5 M<math>\Omega</math> ..... <math>\pm 0.3\%</math>                  Fault resistance 5 M<math>\Omega</math> to 25 M<math>\Omega</math> ..... <math>\pm 0.5\%</math>                  Fault resistance 25 M<math>\Omega</math> to 100 M<math>\Omega</math> ..... <math>\pm 2\%</math></p> <p><b>AC Fault Location Interruption</b>                  Range ..... up to 20 km (Depends on cable type)                  Accuracy ..... <math>\pm 2\% \pm 0.2</math> nF</p>	<p><b>REPEATED TWO POLE DMM MEASUREMENTS</b></p> <p><b>Disturbing Voltage</b>                  DC voltage ..... up to 400 V                  AC voltage ..... up to 250 V eff                  Accuracy ..... <math>\pm 3\% \pm 1</math> V                  Frequency range ..... 15 to 300 Hz                  Input resistance ..... 2 M<math>\Omega</math></p> <p><b>Loop Resistance</b>                  Measuring range ..... 1 <math>\Omega</math> to 10 k<math>\Omega</math>                  Accuracy ..... <math>\pm 0.5\% \pm 0.2</math> <math>\Omega</math></p> <p><b>Insulation Resistance</b>                  Measuring range ..... 10 k<math>\Omega</math> to 1000 M<math>\Omega</math>                  Measuring voltage ..... 100 V                  Accuracy (without disturbing voltages)                  in % of test result up to 300 M<math>\Omega</math> ..... 20 %</p> <p><b>DC Current</b>                  Measuring range ..... 5 <math>\mu</math>A to 0,1A                  Accuracy ..... <math>\pm 3\% \pm 0.1</math> <math>\mu</math>A</p> <p><b>Capacitance</b>                  Measuring range ..... 10 nF to 2 <math>\mu</math>F                  Measuring voltage ..... 11 Hz, 5 V                  Accuracy ..... <math>\pm 3\% \pm 0.3</math> nF</p> <p><b>AUTOMATIC TEST SEQUENCES</b></p> <p><b>Quick Test</b>                  Purpose ..... to get a quick information about an <u>unknown pair</u></p> <p><b>Quality Test</b>                  Purpose ..... help for the user to produce detailed acceptance protocol for a <u>known good pair</u></p> <p><b>Pair Condition Survey</b>                  Purpose ..... help for the user to find the proper method to locate the fault of a <u>faulty pair</u></p>
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LOOP CLOSING DEVICE ELC 30 (HW option)

<p><b>Functions</b></p> <p><u>Opening or closing the far end</u> of tested pair when just one person wants to perform a measurement during which the far endings should be opened or closed (e.g. K�pfm�ller method).</p> <p>The device is remote controlled over the tested pair by ELQ 30A+</p>		<p><b>Specifications</b></p> <p>Connectors ..... 4 mm banana plugs                  Power supply                  AA size alkaline battery cells ..... 3 pieces                  Operation time ..... ca. 1000 hours                  Auto power off ..... 4 hours                  Dimensions ..... 110 x 60 x 25 mm                  Weight (Including battery pack) ..... ca. 0,2 kg</p>
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HIGH IMPEDANCE PROBE ELQP 30 (HW option)



**Purpose**

The ELQP 30 active probe is intended for PSD spectrum measurement on working lines when test instrument should be connected parallel with the operating modems and the regular measuring cables can not be used because the digital systems are extremely sensitive for the capacitive load

**Specifications**

Frequency range..... 10 kHz to 35 MHz  
 Attenuation..... 15 dB  
 Input Impedance ..... 5 kOhm || 5pF  
 Accuracy  
 10 kHz to 25 kHz ..... ±1dB  
 25 kHz to 5 MHz ..... ±0.3 dB  
 5 MHz to 35 MHz ..... ±1.5dB  
 Powered ..... from ELQ 30A+

**GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS**

**ORDERING INFORMATION**

**Power supply**

Internal rechargeable NIMH battery pack  
 Operation time ..... approx. 8 hours  
 (Without backlight)

**Charging**

(Without taking the battery pack out)  
 From 230V mains .....with mains adapter  
 From 12V car battery ..... with car adapter  
 Fast charging time ..... less than 3 hours

**Display** .....320 x 240 Color LCD -TFT

**Connectors**

For mains or 12V car adapter .....2.1/5.5 mm coaxial  
 Power supply for active probe .....Mini-din-4P  
 Line connectors.....4 mm banana sockets  
 USB A ..... USB host port for USB stick  
 (FAT16, FAT32 file system supported)  
 USB B ..... USB device port to connect PC

**Over voltage protection**

Between a and b or ground ..... 200V DC  
 Longitudinal voltage.....60V AC

**Ambient temperature ranges**

Reference ..... 23±5°C  
 Rel. humidity 45% to 75%  
 Normal operation ..... 0 to +40°C  
 Rel. humidity 30% to 75% \*( $<29\text{g/m}^3$ )  
 Limits of operation ..... -5 to +45°C  
 Rel. humidity 5% to 95% \*( $<29\text{g/m}^3$ )  
 Storage and transport ..... -40 to +70°C  
 Rel. humidity 95% at +45°C \*( $<35\text{g/m}^3$ )  
 \* without condensation

**Dimensions**..... 224 x 160 x 65 mm

**Weight** .....approx. 1.5 kg

COPPER QUALIFIER ELQ 30A+ ..... 433-000-000P

**Including:**

- Operating manual & Calibration Certificate
- 2 Measuring cables (yellow & green)
- 2 Special Balanced Measuring Cables (L1, L2)
- USB cable and USB stick
- Mains adapter
- Carrying case

**HW options**

High Impedance Probe ELQ P30..... 410-000-000  
 Loop closing device ELC 30.....421-000-000  
 Car lighter power adapter EAA 10 .....367-000-000

**SW options for xDSL line qualification**

DPBO, UPBO Dependent Templates .SW 433-920-000  
 ESEL Measurement up to 120 dB.  
 ESEL and KLo dependent data rate calculation.  
 Single End Line Test..... SW 433-640-000  
 Single-End loss estimation and  
 Automatic line test with data rate estimation  
 Test Beside Vectored Groups..... SW-433-910-000  
 Non-disturbing test beside VDSL2 groups.  
 Non-disturbing test beside 35 MHz Vplus groups.

Spectrogram Measurement ..... SW 433-570-000  
 PC program and instrument SW

Spectral Trace as Reference ..... SW 433-950-000  
 Stored spectrum as reference and  
 System dependent PSD as reference

Parameter Editor ..... SW 433-930-000  
 PC program and instrument SW

**SW options for voice frequency measurement**

VF Line qualification..... SW 433-940-000  
 Group delay, Jitter & Frequ Difference,  
 Echo and Event counter measurements

Micro Interruption Analysis..... SW 433-530-000  
 Time distribution of interruptions in 240 time slots

**SW options for bridge measurement**

Test of loaded cables ..... SW-433-650-000  
 Test of multi section cables..... SW-433-660-000